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Effect of Improved Stoves on Wood Consumption, Particulate Matter, and Carbon Monoxide Production

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Introduction



=



Rural communities

Traditional stoves/Biomass

Deforestation, Health, Climate Change,
Biodiversity, Water Pollution,
Mudslides, etc

What is the impact of improved stoves?

A) Data collection



1



2



3

Weight

Survey

IAP Meter

B) Analysis

$$y_{ijklmnp} = \mu + a_i + \beta_j + \gamma_k + \delta_l + \vartheta_m + a\beta_{ij} + \beta\gamma_{jk} + \beta\delta_{jl} + \beta\vartheta_{jm} + b(a)_{in} + \varepsilon_{ijklmnp}$$

The adjusted model for average PM($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) and CO(ppm)

Results

Table 1. Average Particulate Matter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) estimated by the model including wood stove models and countries

Wood stove model	Honduras		Panama		N	Mean
	n	Mean	n	Mean		
Improved	14	2,6 c	46	440,7 b	60	91,1 b
Traditional	33	967,4 b	45	4057,7 a	78	2156,7 a
Mean	47	178,5 b	91	1634,7 a		

Table 2. Average Carbon Monoxide (ppm) estimated by the model between wood stove models and countries

Wood stove model	Honduras		Panama		N	Mean
	n	Mean	n	Mean		
Improved	31	0,3 a	51	19,7 a	82	4,9 b
Traditional	27	20,1 a	47	52,3 a	74	33,7 a
Mean	58	5,0 b	98	33,4 a		

Table 3. Average wood consumption (kg) per day by country and stove model

Wood stove model	Honduras		Panama		N	Mean
	n	Mean	n	Mean		
Improved	157	5.59	176	5.64	333	5.6
Traditional	100	10.9	99	11.52	199	11.21
Mean	257	8.24	275	8.58	532	8.4

Conclusions



Adoption and Use

Local

Wood + Biomass

Health

< CO(ppm) & < PM($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)

